

2024

Full Marks : 70

Time : 3 hrs

*The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks*

*Answer All questions*

1. Define 'Comparative politics' Discuss the scope of its study in recent times. [14]

OR

Write short notes on: [7+7]

- (a) Behaviouralism: A scientific Analysis  
(b) Post-Behaviouralism : A synthesis of facts and value

2. Examine the Marxist approach to the study of comparative politics. Bring out its limitations.[14]

OR

Write short notes on : [7+7]

- (a) Input functions as sketched by Gabriel Amond  
(b) Major contribution of David Eastor towards system approach.

3. Examine the basic characteristics of 'Constitutionalism as a concept'. [14]

[ Contd.

[ 2 ]

OR

Write short notes on:

[7+7]

(a) Problems that go with building the constitutional edifice.

(b) Disadvantages of a Rigid constitution.

4. Present in brief, the essentials of a socialist state.

How do you see the functioning of this state in  
the back drop of a growing capitalist culture in  
the present scenario ?

[14]

OR

Write short notes on:

[7+7]

(a) Capitalist state challenges and prospects.

(b) Performance of the Developing Nations in post-colonial times.

5. What do you understand by political Elite. Briefly explain two principal theories with regard to political Elite.

[14]

OR

Write short notes on:

[7+7]

(a) Circulation of Elites

(b) Democratic Elitism: both a myth and reality.

□ □

SW-50

**PG-I-P.Sc.-HC-103(R/B/I)**

**2024**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Time : 3 hrs**

***The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks***

***Answer All questions as directed***

- 1.** What do you understand by Neo-realism ?  
Discuss major points of departure from classical  
difference realism.

**OR**

**Write short notes on the following:**

- (a) Bureaucratic Model of Decision-Making Theory  
(b) Major elements of Game theory
- 2.** Define National Interest ? Discuss how the Foreign Policy of a country is guided by National Interest.

**OR**

**Write short notes on the following:**

- (a) Power Base elements  
(b) Relevance of ideology in international relations

**[ Contd.]**

[ 2 ]

3. Define balance of Power and discuss the methods by which balance of power is maintained.

OR

Write short notes on the following

- (a) Main theories of Deterrence  
(b) Role of strategic stability in 21st Century  
4. Discuss Morton Kaplan's model of System Theory in international politics.

OR

Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Structure Theory of International Relations  
(b) Basic features of Frank's Dependency theory  
5. What do you mean by Transformation ? Discuss major merits and demerits of Traditional conflict Transformation.

OR

Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Mechanism of Conflict Resolution  
(b) Various reasons of war

□ □

**PG-I-P.Sc.-HC-102(P/B/I)**

**2024**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Time : 3 hrs**

***The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks***

***Answer All questions***

- 1.** Examine the major approaches to the study of Public Administration. [14]

**OR**

Write short notes on the following: [7×2]

- (a) Differentiate between Public Administration and Private Administration.  
(b) Role of Public Administration in developing countries.

- 2.** Critically examine F.W. Taylor's contributions to Scientific Management Theory. [14]

**OR**

Write short notes on the following: [7×2]

- (a) Main features of Traditional theory of Organization  
(b) Significance of Human Relation Theory  
**3.** Discuss the types and functions of Leadership in an organization with suitable examples. [14]

**OR**

[Contd.]

[ 2 ]

Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Chester Bernard' principles of Communication  
(b) Various theories of Motivation  
4. Briefly discuss important dimensions of New Public Administration.

[14]

OR

Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Nature of Comparative Public Administration  
(b) Features of New Public Management  
5. Critically examine the Fused-Prismatic-Diffracted Model given by Fred Riggs. Explain its relevance for understanding developing societies.

[14]

OR

Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Main characteristics of Development Administration  
(b) Various problems of People's participation in Developmental Admininitration.

□ □

SW-60

**PG-I-AC-HC-101(P/B/I)**

**2024**

**Full Marks : 30**

**Time : 3 hrs**

***The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks***

***Answer All questions***

1. Describe the components of Ms-windows with neat diagram and also explain the Ms-word features with example of each. [10]

**OR**

What is the usage of Ms-powerpoint ? Discuss about the features of Ms-Powerpoint and its various operation with suitable diagram.

2. What is selflearing materials ? Discuss about various techniques used to develope self learning materials and e-content. Also discuss about types of SLMs and e-content in details. [10]

**OR**

*[Contd.]*

[ 2 ]

Define e-learning. Explain the different approaches to e-learning. How can you secure your computer from viruses and other attack, explain with example.

3. What is E-portfolio ? Explain the accessing methods for online repositories. libraries and e-resources. Also discuss about massive open online courses. [10]

OR

What is the use of AI in teaching learning process, elaborate. Also explain the concept of plagiarism, its detection and testing.

□ □

SW-900